

Cette présentation a été effectuée le 28 novembre 2011, au cours de la Rencontre internationale *La prochaine décennie pour les écoles favorisant la santé, le bien-être et la réussite éducative* dans le cadre des 15<sup>es</sup> Journées annuelles de santé publique (JASP 2011). L'ensemble des présentations est disponible sur le site Web des JASP à la section Archives au : <http://jasp.inspq.qc.ca/>.



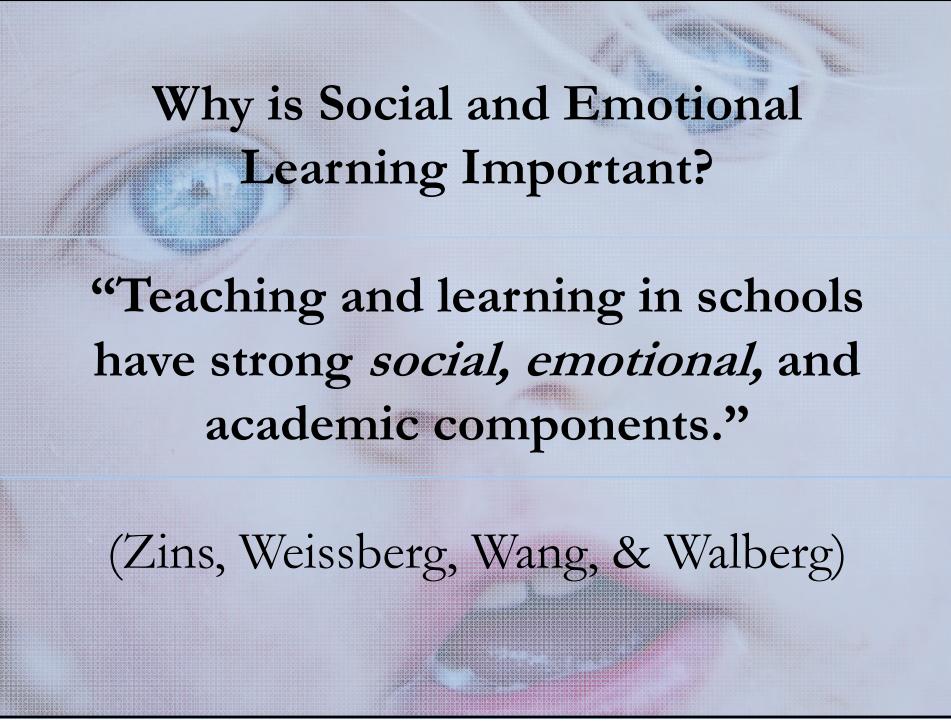
## **Educating the Heart as Well as the Mind: Why Promoting Children's Social and Emotional Learning Should Be an Essential Part of Education**

**Kimberly A. Schonert-Reichl, Ph.D.**  
**University of British Columbia**

**3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Schools that  
Promote Health, Well-being and  
Educational Success**

**15<sup>th</sup> Annual Public Health Days**

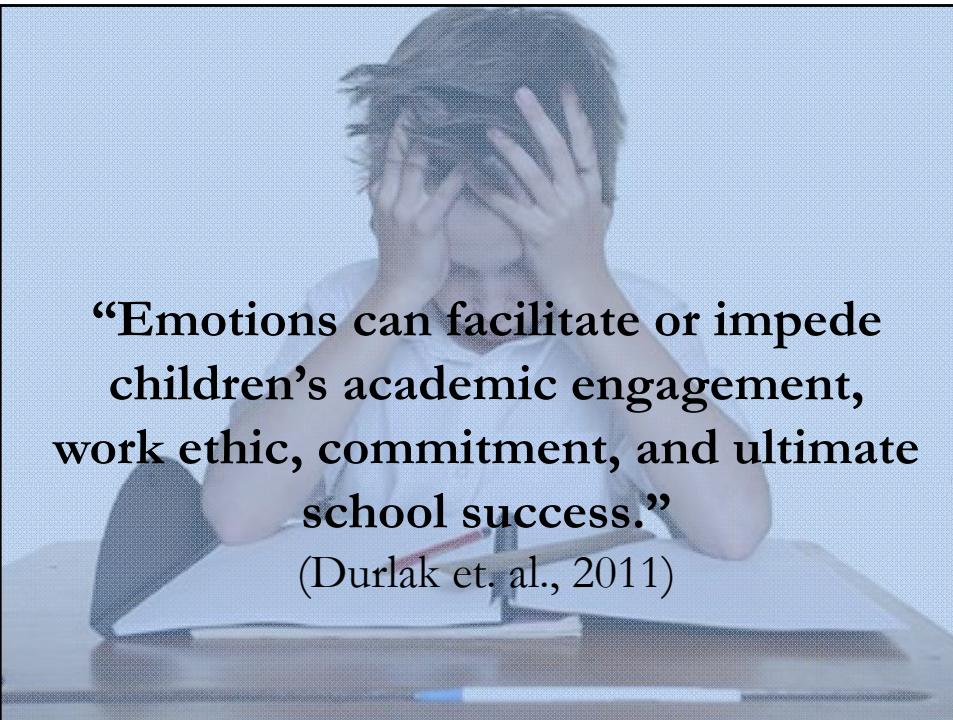
**Montréal, Québec, Canada**  
**November 28, 2011**



## **Why is Social and Emotional Learning Important?**

**“Teaching and learning in schools  
have strong *social, emotional, and*  
academic components.”**

**(Zins, Weissberg, Wang, & Walberg)**



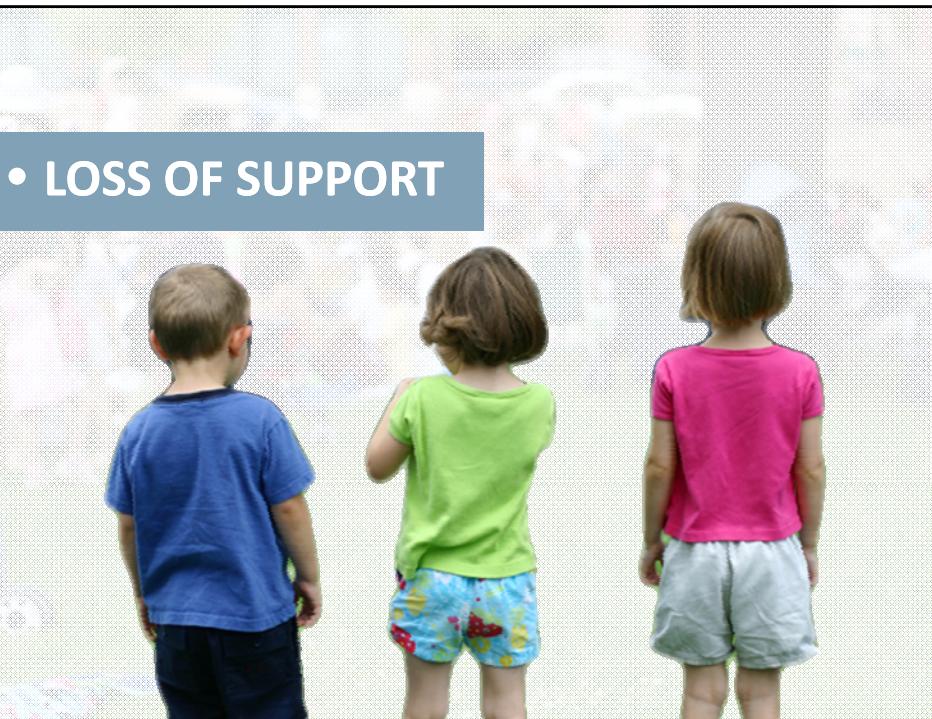
**“Emotions can facilitate or impede children’s academic engagement, work ethic, commitment, and ultimate school success.”**

(Durlak et. al., 2011)



# Changes and Challenges: Societal Risks

• POVERTY



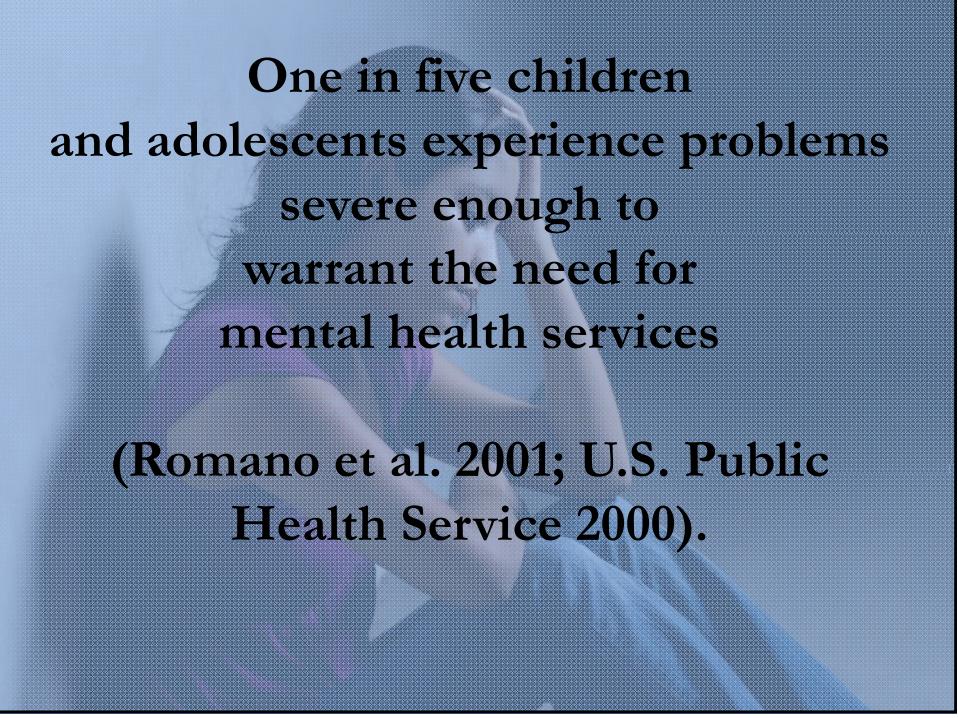
• LOSS OF SUPPORT

- **ROLE MODELS**



- **EXPOSURE TO VIOLENCE**





**One in five children  
and adolescents experience problems  
severe enough to  
warrant the need for  
mental health services**

(Romano et al. 2001; U.S. Public  
Health Service 2000).



## Social and Emotional Learning (SEL)



A Growing Movement



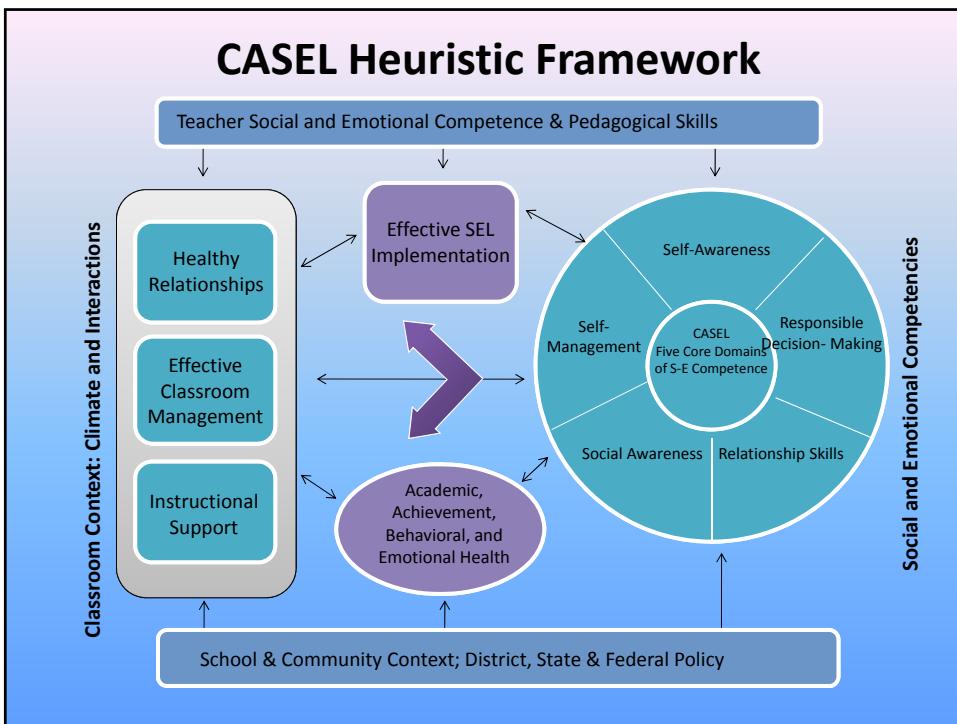
*Social emotional learning is the process through which we learn to recognize and manage emotions, care about others, make good decisions, behave ethically and responsibly, develop positive relationships and avoid negative behaviors.*

Source: Zins, Bloodworth, Weissberg, and Walberg (2004)  
Building Academic Success on Social Emotional Learning

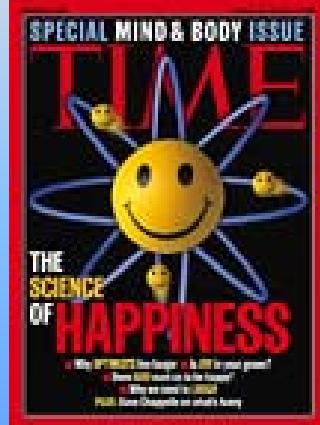
## SEL is...



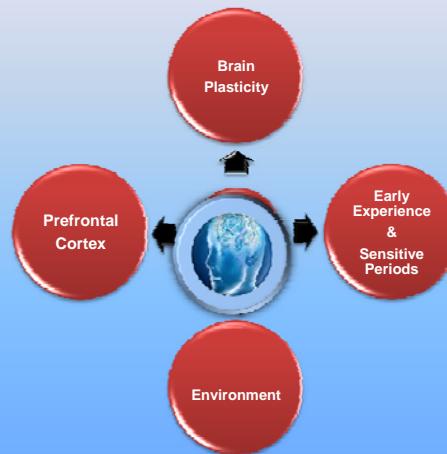
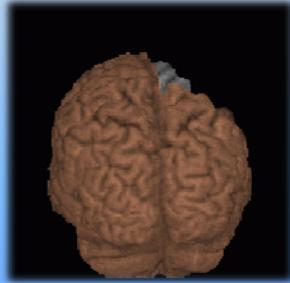
Source: CASEL – Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning



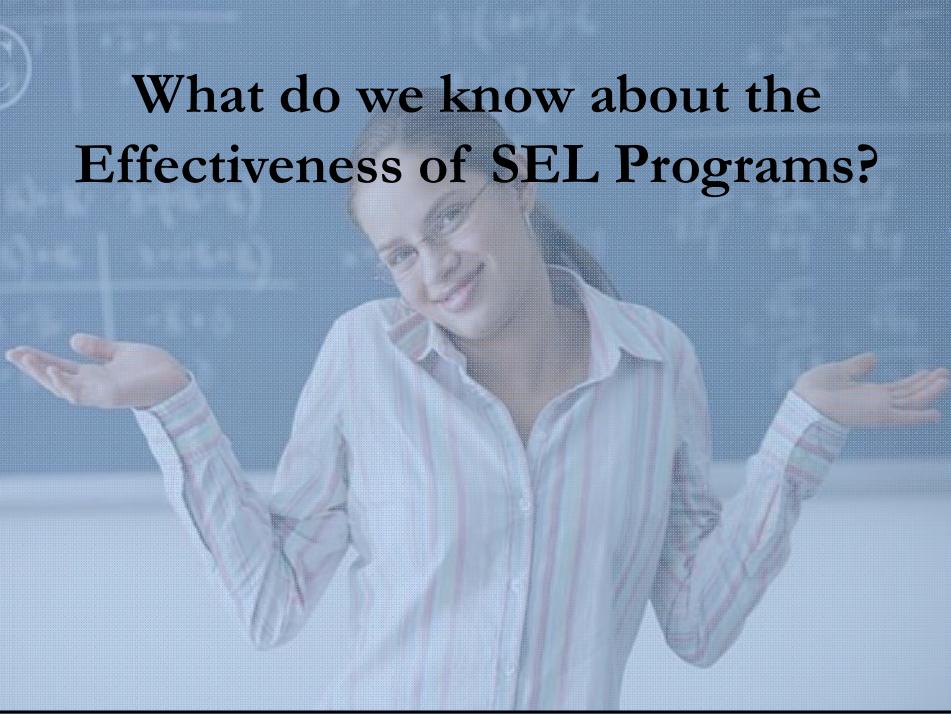
## A PARADIGM SHIFT: FROM ILL-BEING TO WELL-BEING



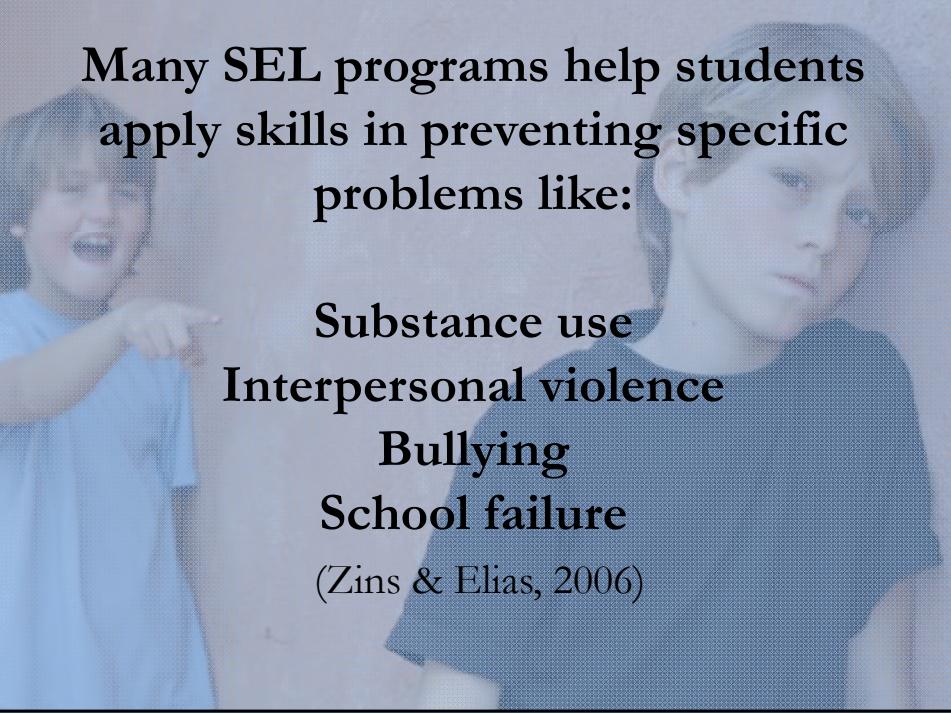
## SEL & Neuroscience



Source: CASEL's 2007 Forum: Dr. Richard Davidson's Presentation



## **What do we know about the Effectiveness of SEL Programs?**



**Many SEL programs help students  
apply skills in preventing specific  
problems like:**

**Substance use  
Interpersonal violence  
Bullying  
School failure**

**(Zins & Elias, 2006)**

## Meta-analysis of 213 school-based, universal SEL programs

270,034 kindergarten through high  
school students

Extensive literature search and  
analysis identified SEL programs to  
be studied

**Source:** Durlak, Weissberg, Dymnicki, Taylor, & Schellinger (2011). The impact of enhancing students' social and emotional learning: A meta-analysis of school-based universal interventions. *Child Development*, 82, 474-501.

### STUDENT GAINS

- Social & Emotional Skills
- Improved attitude about self, others, and school
- Positive behavior
- 11 percentile point gain on standardized achievement

### REDUCED RISKS FOR FAILURE

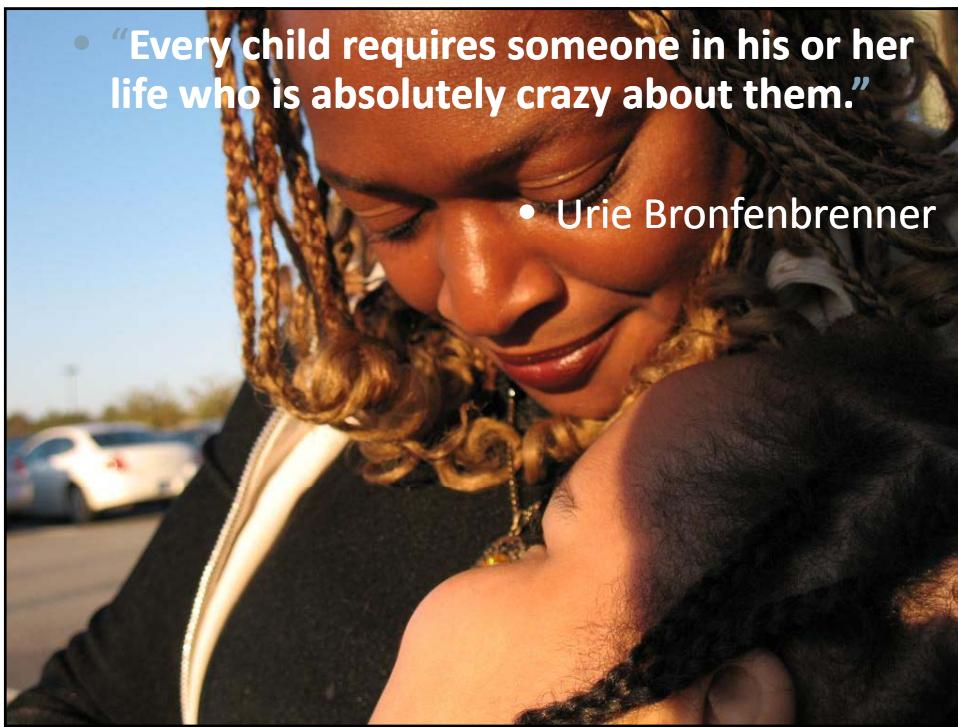
- Conduct problems
- Aggressive behavior
- Emotional distress

## How Can We Nurture SEL's Growth?



- “**Every child requires someone in his or her life who is absolutely crazy about them.**”

• Urie Bronfenbrenner



## The “Roots of Empathy”



Source: "Roots of Empathy" (<http://www.rootsofempathy.org/>)

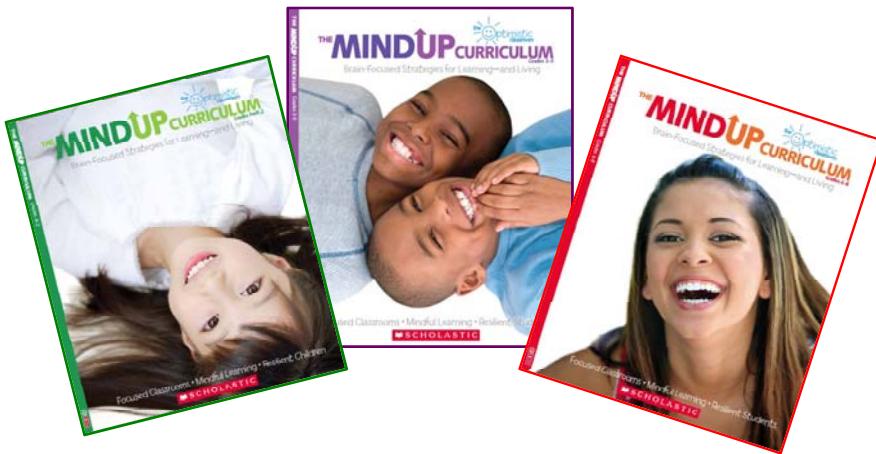
## FRIENDS Program [www.friendsinfo.net](http://www.friendsinfo.net)

- ❖ Helps children and teenagers cope with feelings of fear, worry, and depression by building resilience and self-esteem and teaching cognitive and emotional skills in a simple, well-structured format.
- ❖ Acknowledged by the **World Health Organization** for its 10 years of comprehensive evaluation and practice. It has proved effective **for up to 6 years after initial exposure**.





## MindUP and Scholastic, Inc.



Social and Emotional  
Learning (SEL) in Teacher  
Training at the University of  
British Columbia, Vancouver,  
Canada

+

# Thank you!!

Ideas, questions,  
comments welcome!!



*“The true measure of a nation’s standing is how well it attends to its children – their health and safety, their material security, their sense of being loved, valued, and included in the families and societies into which they are born.”*

**Child Poverty in Perspective: An overview of child well-being in rich countries**  
Unicef, 2007

